

YDS PHRASAL VERBS

- **add up**: to add; toplamak
Example: **Add up** all the money I owe you.
- **back up**: to support; desteklemek
Example: The writer doesn't **back up** his opinions with examples.
- **back up**: to move backwards; geri çekmek
Example: Can you **back** your car **up** so that I can get through?
- **bear out**: to support; to conform; desteklemek, teyit etmek
Example: The other witnesses will **bear out** what I say.
- **become of**: to happen to; to be the end of; olmak, başına gelmek
Example: Whatever **became of** that parcel you sent?
- **believe in**: to have trust or confidence in; to feel certain that somebody/something exists; güvenmek, inanmak
Example: They need a leader they can **believe in**.
- **black out**: to become unconscious for a short time; to faint; to pass out; bayılmak
Example: The driver had probably **blacked out** at the wheel.
- **blow out**: if a flame; etc. blows out; it is put out by the wind, etc.; sönmek
Example: Somebody opened the door and the candle **blew out**.
- **blow out**: to burst; patlamak
Example: See, dynamite **blows out** in all directions but nitro shoots straight out.
- **blow up**: to explode; to be destroyed by an explosion; patlamak
Example: The bomb **blew up**.
- **blow up**: to get angry with somebody; öfkeyle patlamak
Example: I'm sorry I **blew up** at you.
- **break away**: to free oneself from restraint; kaçmak
Example: The prisoner **broke away** from his guards.
- **break down**: to stop working; to fail to function; bozulmak
Example: The telephone system has **broken down**.
- **break in**: to enter a building by force; zorla içeri girmek
Example: Burglars had **broken in** while we were away.
- **break in**: to interrupt something; kesmek
Example: She longed to **break in** on their conversation but didn't want to appear rude.
- **break into**: to enter a building by force; to open a car, etc. by force; zorla bir binaya, arabaya vs. girmek
Example: We had our car **broken into** last week.
- **break off**: to stop; to split away; to terminate before the expected time; durdurmak; parçalanmak; parçalamak; kesmek
Example: The back section of the plane had **broken off**.
- **break out**: (of war, fighting or other unpleasant events) to start suddenly; patlak vermek
Example: They had escaped to America shortly before war **broke out** in 1939.
- **break through**: to succeed in dealing with an attitude that somebody has and the difficulties it creates; engeli geçmek; aşmak
Example: He had finally managed to **break through** her reserve.

- **break up**: to end a relationship with somebody; ayrılmak
Example: She's just **broken up** with her boyfriend.
- **bring about**: to make something happen; to cause; sebep olmak
Example: What **brought about** the change in his attitude?
- **bring back**: to return; to cause to remember; geri getirmek; hatırlatmak
Example: The photographs **brought back** many pleasant memories.
- **bring in**: to ask someone to do a particular job; to introduce; işe almak; tanıtmak; sunmak
Example: We need to **bring in** an expert to deal with this problem.
- **bring up**: to raise; to take care for a child; to mention; söz konusu etmek; çocuk yetiştirmek
Example: She **brought up** five children.
- **bump into**: to meet by chance; rastlamak
Example: I **bumped into** Simon this morning.
- **call at**: to stop at a place for a short time; kısa bir ziyarette bulunmak; uğramak
Example: This train **calls at** Didcot and Reading.
- **call down**: to reprimand; to scold; azarlamak
Example: I was **called down** by my supervisor for not catching the accounting error sooner.
- **call for**: to need; to demand; to require; gerektirmek / ask for, istemek
Example: The situation **calls for** prompt action.
- **call in**: to phone a place, especially the place where you work; to ask for the services of somebody; (yardım) çağırmak
Example: Several people have **called in** sick today.
- **call off**: to cancel; to stop; to bring and end to; son vermek
Example: The game was **called off** because of bad weather.
- **call on**: to ask or demand that somebody do something; çağrıda bulunmak
Example: She **called on** the government to hold a vote.
- **call out**: to ask somebody to come, especially to an emergency; çağırmak; yardımını istemek
Example: The lifeboat was **called out** yesterday.
- **call up**: to telephone; to ring up; telefon etmek
Example: Nancy had **called up** to invite him.
- **care for**: to nurse; to look after somebody who is sick, very old, very young, etc.; bakmak
Example: She moved back home to **care for** her elderly parents.
- **carry off**: to win something; kazanmak
Example: He **carried off** most of the prizes.
- **carry on**: to go on; to continue; devam etmek; sürdürmek
Example: **Carry on** with your work while I'm away.
- **carry out**: to execute; to fulfill; to accomplish; to attain; başarmak; tamamlamak
Example: Our soldiers **carried out** a successful attack last night.
- **catch up with**: to reach; to come abreast of; yetişmek
Example: I ran after her and managed to **catch up with** her.
- **check in**: to go to a desk in a hotel, an airport, etc. and tell an official there that you have arrived; to arrive and register; kaydını yaptırmak
Example: Please **check in** at least an hour before departure.

- **check off**: to put a mark on an item on a list; işaretlemek
Example: **Check** the names **off** as the guests arrive.
- **check out**: to pay your bill and leave a hotel, etc.; hesabı ödeyip ayrılmak
Example: I'm sorry, they aren't here. They **checked out** this morning.
- **cheer up**: to become more cheerful; to make somebody/something more cheerful; neşelendirmek
Example: Talking to Jane **cheered** me **up** a lot.
- **clear up**: to solve or explain something; açıklamak
Example: I hope this explanation **clears up** any confusion.
- **come about**: to happen; to occur; olmak; meydana gelmek
Example: Can you tell me how the accident **came about**?
- **come across**: to meet or find somebody/something by chance; rastlamak
Example: She **came across** some old photographs in a drawer.
- **come along**: to arrive; to appear; (fırsat) çıkmak
Example: When the right opportunity **comes along**, she'll take it.
- **come around**: to change your mood or your opinion; fikir değiştirmek; kendi görüşünden caymak
Example: He'll never **come around** to my way of thinking.
- **come by**: to receive; to manage to get something; to obtain; to acquire; elde etmek
Example: Jobs are hard to **come by** these days.
- **come down with**: to get an illness that is not very serious; hastalanmak
Example: I think I'm **coming down** with flu.
- **come out**: to appear; to open; ortaya çıkmak; gözükmek; (güneş) yüzünü göstermek
Example: The rain stopped and the sun **came out**.
- **come into**: to be left money by somebody who has died; mirasa konmak
Example: She **came into** a fortune when her uncle died.
- **come through**: to be successful; to last successfully to the end; kazanmak; başarmak
Example: We were worried she wouldn't be able to handle it, but she **came through** in the end.
- **come up**: to appear; to arise; ortaya çıkmak
Example: The daffodils are just beginning to **come up**.
- **come up with**: to find; to suggest; to offer; bulmak (fikir vb.); önermek
Example: She **came up with** a new idea for increasing sales.
- **count on**: to trust; to rely on; güvenmek
Example: I'm **counting on** you to help me.
- **cut down**: to reduce; to lessen; azaltmak
Example: I won't have a coffee thanks—I'm trying to **cut down** (= drink less coffee).
- **cut off**: to stop; to interrupt; kesmek; kapatmak; durdurmak
Example: We were **cut off** in the middle of our conversation.
- **cut out**: to make something by cutting; to eliminate; kesip çıkarmak
Example: She **cut** the dress **out** of some old material.
- **die down**: to become gradually less; to diminish; to subside; azalmak
Example: When the applause had **died down**, she began her speech.
- **die out**: to stop existing; to become extinct; to disappear; ortadan kaybolmak; soyu tükenmek
Example: This species has nearly **died out** because its habitat is being destroyed.

- **do away with:** to make something end; to abolish; to get rid of; to destroy; to eliminate; to dispose of; ortadan kaldırmak
Example: He thinks it's time we **did away with** the monarchy.
- **do over:** to do something again; to repeat; tekrarlamak
Example: She insisted that everything be **done over**.
- **do without:** to manage without somebody/something; -sız idare etmek
Example: She can't **do without** a secretary.
- **doze off:** to go to sleep, especially during the day; uyuklamak
Example: The office was so hot I nearly **dozed off** at my desk.
- **drop in:** to pay an informal visit to a person or a place; kısa bir ziyaret için uğramak
Example: I thought I'd **drop in** on you while I was passing.
- **drop off:** to fall into a light sleep; uykuya dalmak
Example: I **dropped off** and missed the end of the film.
- **drop out (of):** to no longer take part in or be part of something; to leave school, college, etc. without finishing your studies; terketmek; (okulu) bırakmak
Example: She started a degree but **dropped out** after only a year.
- **engage someone in:** to make busy; to make occupied; meşgul olmak / etmek
Example: She tried desperately to **engage** him **in** conversation.
- **face with:** to encounter; to meet; to confront; yüz yüze gelmek; karşı karşıya kalmak
Example: My meditation practice definitely helps me whenever I'm **faced with** a stressful situation at work.
- **fall behind (in, with):** to fail to do something fast enough or on time; gerisinde kalmak; zamanında yapamamak
Example: He was ill for six weeks and **fell behind with** his schoolwork.
- **fall in with:** to agree to something; to coincide by chance; to happen to meet; denk düşmek; kabul etmek
Example: He ended up **falling in with** a crowd of musicians and actors.
- **figure out:** to understand; to interpret; anlamak
Example: I'm trying to **figure out** a way to make this work.
- **feel like:** to desire; to want; canı istemek
Example: He was so rude, I **felt like** leaving immediately.
- **fill out:** to complete a form, etc. by writing information on it; doldurmak
Example: To order, **fill out** the coupon on p 54.
- **find out:** to discover; to get some information by investigation; bulmak; keşfetmek
Example: Visit our website to **find out** more.
- **get about:** to go to a lot of different places; to move or walk; dolaşmak; yayılmak
Example: Stuart really **gets about**—last week he was in Dubai and this week he's in Paris.
- **get across:** to be communicated or understood; açıklamak
Example: He's not very good at **getting** his ideas **across**.
- **get ahead:** to make progress; to advance; to prosper; to succeed; ilerlemek; gelişmek
Example: She wants to **get ahead** in her career.
- **get along / on (with):** to have a friendly relationship with somebody; geçinmek
Example: I don't really **get along with** my sister's husband.
- **get around:** to travel; to move about; to circulate; dolaşmak
Example: News soon **got around** that he had resigned.

- **get at:** to reach; ulaşmak
Example: The files are locked up and I can't **get at** them.
- **get away:** to escape; to leave; to be free to leave; kaçmak; terketmek
Example: I won't be able to get away from the office before 7.
- **get behind:** to fall behind; as in a timetable; geri kalmak
Example: The agency had **gotten behind** with its work and needed outside help.
- **get by:** to manage to live or do a particular thing using the money, knowledge, equipment, etc. that you have; zorluklara rağmen başarmak
Example: How does she **get by** on such a small salary?
- **get into:** to start being involved in an activity; to become engaged in; to enter (a car, etc.); binmek; başlamak
Example: She's been **getting into** yoga recently - she does three classes a week.
- **get on:** to continue doing something; ilerlemek
Example: I'll leave you to **get on** then, shall I?
- **get out of:** to stop having a particular habit; kaçınmak
Example: I can't **get out of** the habit of waking at six in the morning.
- **get over:** to recover from an illness; iyileşmek
Example: She's just **getting over** the flu.
- **get through:** to manage to do or complete something; to finish a piece of work successfully; başarıyla bitirmek
Example: Let's start—there's a lot to **get through**.
- **give off:** to produce something such as a smell, heat, light, etc.; to release; çıkarmak
Example: The flowers **gave off** a fragrant perfume.
- **give up:** to stop trying to do something; to stop (a bad habit); to abandon; to relinquish; bırakmak
Example: She didn't **give up** work when she had the baby.
- **go about:** to start working on something; to proceed with; başlamak
Example: You're not **going about** the job in the right way.
- **go into:** to examine something carefully; to consider; to discuss (in detail); incelemek
Example: We need to **go into** the question of costs.
- **go off:** to be fired; to explode; patlamak
Example: The bomb **went off** in a crowded street.
- **go on (with):** to continue an activity, especially after a break; sürmek; devam etmek
Example: We'll **go on with** the presentations after lunch.
- **go over:** to check; to review; gözden geçirmek
Example: **Go over** your work before you hand it in.
- **grow up:** (of a person) to develop into an adult; to mature; büyümek; yetişmek
Example: Their children have all **grown up** and left home now.
- **hand in:** to give something to a person in authority; to submit; (ödev, rapor) teslim etmek
Example: You must all **hand in** your projects by the end of next week.
- **hand out:** to give something to each person in a group or place; to distribute publicly; dağıtmak
Example: The teacher asked her to **hand out** the worksheets.
- **hang up:** to replace a telephone receiver on its hook; (telefonu) kapatmak
Example: After I **hung up** I remembered what I'd wanted to say.
- **hit on:** to think of a good idea suddenly or by chance; tesadüfen bulmak
Example: She **hit on** the perfect title for her new novel.

- **hold on:** to wait; to stop; beklemek
Example: **Hold on!** This isn't the right road.
- **hold up:** to steal from a bank, shop, etc. using a gun; to rob; soymak
Example: Masked men **held up** a security van in South London yesterday.
- **keep an eye on:** to keep someone out of trouble; to take care of; to guard; korumak
Example: **Keep an eye on** your brother while I'm out, please.
- **keep on:** to continue; to persist in; sürdürmek
Example: The rain **kept on** all night.
- **keep out:** to not enter a place; to stay outside; içeri sokmamak
Example: The sign said 'Private Property—**Keep Out!**'
- **keep up:** to maintain; to preserve; sürdürmek
Example: Do you still **keep up** your Spanish?
- **keep up with:** to do something or move at an acceptable rate, or at the same rate as someone or something else; ayak uydurmak; hızına yetişmek
Example: It's a fast pace, and you'll have to work hard to **keep up with**.
- **knock out:** to make somebody go to sleep or become unconscious; nakavt etmek
Example: He hit me and nearly **knocked me out**.
- **lead someone on:** to deceive; to mislead; kandırmak
Example: All that time she'd been **leading him on** (= pretending she liked him), but she was only interested in his money.
- **leave out:** to not include; to omit; hariç tutmak; dahil etmemek
Example: **Leave me out** of this quarrel, please.
- **let down:** to fail to help or support somebody as they had hoped or expected; hayal kırıklığına uğratmak
Example: You will be there tomorrow - you won't **let me down**, will you?
- **look after:** to take care of; bakmak
Example: Who's going to **look after** the children while you're away?
- **look down upon:** to scorn; hor görmek
Example: The well-dressed businessman **looked down upon** the kid wearing a T-shirt in the elevator, not knowing that he was the new CEO.
- **look for:** to seek for; aramak
Example: He left his home to **look for** employment.
- **look forward to:** to feel pleased and excited about something that is going to happen; dört gözle beklemek
Example: She was **looking forward to** seeing the grandchildren again.
- **look into:** to examine; to investigate; to inquire; araştırmak
Example: If you really **look into** it, you'll probably find it's not such a good deal.
- **look on:** to watch; to observe; bakmak
Example: Passers-by simply **looked on** as he was attacked.
- **look out (for):** to take care of; to watch for; dikkat etmek; göz etmek; kollamak
Example: **Look out for** Anna while you're there.
- **look over:** to quickly examine; to inspect; incelemek
Example: Would you quickly **look over** these figures for me and see if there are any obvious mistakes?
- **look up:** to look for information in a dictionary; to search for; aramak
Example: I **looked it up** in the dictionary.
- **make out:** to manage to see; to distinguish; görmek; çıkarmak
Example: I could just **make out** a figure in the darkness.

- **make up**: to invent a story, etc., especially in order to trick or entertain somebody; uydurmak
Example: He **made up** some excuse about his daughter being sick.
- **make up**: to prepare a bed for use; to create a temporary bed; yatak yapmak
Example: They **made up** a bed for me on the sofa.
- **make up**: to form something; to compose; to constitute; oluşturmak
Example: Women **make up** 56 per cent of the student numbers.
- **make up**: to end an argument with somebody and become friends again; barışmak
Example: Why don't you two kiss and **make up**?
- **make up for**: to compensate for; telafi etmek
Example: After all the delays, we were anxious to **make up for** lost time.
- **mix up**: to confuse; şaşırtmak
Example: I think you must be **mixing me up** with someone else.
- **pass away**: to die; to stop existing; vefat etmek; sona ermek
Example: His mother **passed away** last year.
- **pay off**: to pay all of the one owes; bütün borcunu ödemek
Example: The gamble **paid off**.
- **pick up**: to collect; almak (bir yere gelip/gidip birini)
Example: I'll **pick you up** at five.
- **pick out**: to select; seçmek
Example: He **picked out** the ripest peach for me.
- **point out**: to mention; to explain; to indicate; açıklamak
Example: He **pointed out** the dangers of driving alone.
- **pull in / out**: to arrive / to depart (of a vehicle); yola çıkmak; varmak
Example: There were a couple of men standing there by the door, waiting for the train to **pull in** and stop.
- **put across**: to communicate your ideas, feelings, etc. successfully to somebody; kabul ettirmek (fikrini); anlatmak
Example: She's not very good at **putting** her views **across**.
- **run away**: to leave somebody/a place suddenly; to escape from somebody/a place; kaçmak
Example: He **ran away** from home at the age of thirteen.
- **run into / across**: to meet by chance; tesadüfen karşılaşmak
Example: I **ran across** several old friends when I went back to my hometown.
- **run into**: to crash into somebody/something; çarpmak
Example: The bus went out of control and **ran into** a line of people.
- **run out**: to expire; to finish; to use up; tüketmek
Example: We **ran out** of fuel.
- **run over**: to overflow; taşmak
Example: The water/The bath is **running over** - quick, turn the taps off.
- **run over**: to drive over accidentally (in a vehicle); to knock down and pass over; araç ile çığnemek; exmek (arabayla)
Example: Two children were **run over** and killed.
- **run up**: to allow a bill, debt, etc. to reach a large total; to accumulate; borç artırmak
Example: How had he managed to **run up** so many debts?
- **see (someone) off**: to watch someone leave on a trip; uğurlamak
Example: My parents **saw me off** at the airport.

- **send for:** to ask someone to come to see you; getirtmek; çağirtmak
Example: Do you think we should **send for** a doctor?
- **set out:** to leave a place and begin a journey; yola çıkmak
Example: They **set out** on the last stage of their journey.
- **set up:** to start a new business; to establish; to form; oluşturmak
Example: After leaving college, he **set himself up** as a freelance photographer.
- **settle down:** to become or make somebody become calm, less excited, etc.; sakinleşmek
Example: It always takes the class a while to **settle down** at the start of the lesson.
- **settle down:** to become familiar with a place and to feel happy and confident in it; yerleşmek
Example: Have you **settled down** in your new house yet?
- **show off:** to boast by words or actions; gösteriş yapmak
Example: She only bought that sports car to **show off** and prove she could afford one.
- **show up:** to arrive; to appear; ortaya çıkmak
Example: It was getting late when she finally **showed up**.
- **speak for:** to express the opinions or wishes of someone; adına konuşmak; yerine konuşmak
Example: Our party **speaks for** the poor and unemployed.
- **stand for:** to support or represent something; temsil etmek
Example: I hated the organization and all it **stood for** (= the ideas that it supported).
- **stand out:** to be very noticeable; to be prominent; fark edilmek
Example: The black lettering really **stands out** on that orange background.
- **stand up for:** to support or defend; to talk in favour of; desteklemek; savunmak
Example: You must **stand up for** your rights.
- **take after:** to look like; to resemble; benzemek; çekmek
Example: Your daughter doesn't **take after** you at all.
- **take back:** to return; to admit that something you said was wrong; geri vermek; sözünü geri almak
Example: All right, I **take** it all **back**. It wasn't your fault.
- **take down:** to write down; not etmek; yazmak
Example: Reporters **took down** every word of his speech.
- **take in:** to deceive; to cheat; kandırmak
Example: Don't be **taken in** by his charm—he's ruthless.
- **take into account:** to consider or remember something when judging a situation; dikkate almak
Example: A good architect **takes into account** the building's surroundings.
- **take off:** (of an aircraft, etc.) to leave the ground and begin to fly; to remove sth especially a piece of clothing; havalanmak; çıkarmak (elbise)
Example: The plane **took off** an hour late.
- **take on:** to employ somebody; işe almak
Example: She was **taken on** as a trainee.
- **take up:** to start a hobby; to fill or use an amount of space or time; zaman / yer kaplamak; hobiye başlamak
Example: The table **takes up** too much room.
- **tear up:** to rip apart; to tear into pieces; parçalamak
Example: She **tore up** all the letters he had sent her.

- **think up**: to create something in your mind; to devise; to invent; yaratmak; bulmak
Example: Can't you **think up** a better excuse than that?
- **try on**: to put on a piece of clothing to discover if it fits you or if you like it; elbise denemek
Example: **Try** the shoes **on** before you buy them.
- **try out**: to test; to check the function of; denemek
Example: They're **trying out** a new presenter for the show.
- **turn down**: to reject; to refuse; reddetmek
Example: He asked her to marry him but she **turned him down**.
- **turn into**: to become; to change into; dönüşmek
Example: Our dream holiday **turned into** a nightmare.
- **turn on**: to start the flow of electricity, gas, water, etc. by moving a switch, button; açmak
Example: I'll **turn** the television **on**.
- **turn off**: to stop the flow of electricity, gas, water, etc. by moving a switch, button; kapamak
Example: They've **turned off** the water while they repair a burst pipe.
- **turn out**: to end; to result; to eventuate; olduğu ortaya çıkmak; sonuçlanmak
Example: She thought she was pregnant, but it **turned out** to be a false alarm.
- **turn up**: to arrive; to increase the sound, heat, etc. of a piece of equipment; varmak; sesini açmak
Example: We arranged to meet at 7.30, but she never **turned up**.
- **turn down**: to reject; to refuse; to reduce the noise, heat, etc. produced by a piece of equipment by moving its controls; reddetmek; kısmak
Example: Why did she **turn down** your invitation? / Please **turn** the volume **down**.
- **watch out**: used to warn somebody about something dangerous; dikkatli olmak
Example: **Watch out!** There's a car coming!
- **wear off**: to gradually disappear or stop; to fade; eskimek; azalmak
Example: The effects of the drug will soon **wear off**.
- **wear out**: to make yourself/somebody feel very tired; yormak
Example: You'll **wear** yourself **out** if you carry on working so hard.
- **work out**: to exercise; to calculate; to understand; antrenman yapmak; hesaplamak; anlamak
Example: I couldn't **work out** where the music was coming from.
- **wipe out**: to destroy; to remove; yok etmek
Example: Whole villages were **wiped out** by the earthquake.